

Innsbruck Coma Scale (ICS)

Item	Factor	Score
Eye opening	Spontaneous	3
	To acoustic stimuli	2
	To painful stimuli	1
	None	0
Reaction to acoustic stimuli	Turning towards stimuli	3
	Better-than-extension movements	2
	Extension movements	1
	None	0
Reaction to pain	Defensive movements	3
	Better-than-extension movements	2
	Extension movements	1
	None	0
Body posture	Normal	3
	Better-than-extension movements	2
	Extension movements	1
	None	0
Pupil size	Normal	3
	Narrow	2
	Dilated	1
	Completely dilated	0
Pupil response to light	Sufficient	3
	Reduced	2
	Minimum	1
	None	0
Position and movements of the eyeballs	Fixing of the eyes	3
	Sway of eyeballs	2
	Divergent	1
	Divergent fixed	0
Oral automatisms	Spontaneous	2
	To external stimuli	1
	None	0

Note: Maximum total score is 23.

REFERENCE

Benzer, A., G. Mitterschiffthaler, M. Marosi, G. Luef, F. Puhlinger, K. De La Renotiere, H. Lehner and E. Schmutzhard (1991). "Prediction of non-survival after trauma: Innsbruck Coma Scale." *Lancet* **338**(8773): 977-8.