

GLASGOW LIEGE SCALE (GLS)

Best Eye Response (1-4)

1. No eye opening
2. Eye opening to pain
3. Eye opening to verbal command
4. Eyes open spontaneously

Best Verbal Response (1-5)

1. No verbal response
2. Incomprehensible sounds
3. Inappropriate words
4. Confused
5. Orientated

Best Motor Response (1-6)

1. No motor response
2. Stereotyped extension to pain
3. Stereotyped flexion to pain
4. Withdrawal from pain
5. Localizing pain
6. Obeys commands

Brainstem reflexes (0-5)

0. No brainstem reflex
1. Oculocardiac reflex
2. Horizontal oculocephalic or oculovestibular reflex
3. Pupillary light reflex
4. Vertical oculocephalic or oculovestibular reflex
5. Fronto-orbicular reflex

REFERENCE

Born, J. D., A. Albert, P. Hans and J. Bonnal (1985). "Relative prognostic value of best motor response and brain stem reflexes in patients with severe head injury." Neurosurgery **16**(5): 595-601.